# Table of Contents

**Markus Reindel, Karin Bartl, Friedrich Lüth, Norbert Benecke**

Klaus Schmidt in memoriam  ................................................................. IX

**Trevor Watkins**

Klaus Schmidt – a personal appreciation of his scientific work  ...................................................... XI

**Klaus Schmidt**

Publications  ....................................................................................... XIII

## Introduction

**Markus Reindel**

Introduction: Palaeoenvironment and Early Settlements: Methods, Data and Open Questions  ................. 3

## Conference at Şanlıurfa 2012: Palaeoenvironment and the Development of Early Societies

**Peter Breunig**

Did Climate Change Influence the Cultural Development of the Later Prehistory of West Africa?  .................. 13

**Lee Clare – Bernhard Weninger**

Early Warfare and its Contribution to Neolithisation and Dispersal of First Farming Communities in Anatolia  .... 29

**Michael Kunst – Rainer Dambeck – Heinrich Thiemeyer**

Climatic and Environmental Changes on the Iberian Peninsula: The Sizandro and Alcabrichel Project and some Considerations on Neolithisation and the Beginning of the Bell-Beaker Phenomenon  ........ 51

**Jörg Linstädter**

Climate Induced Mobility and the Missing Middle Neolithic of Morocco  ................................................. 63

**Bertil Mächtle – Karsten Schittek – Bernhard Eitel**

Synchronous Environmental and Cultural Dynamics in Pre-Hispanic Southern Peru, Controlled by the South American Summer Monsoon  ...................................................... 81

**Valentí Rull – Núria Cañellas-Boltà – Alberto Sáez – Santiago Giralt – Sergi Pla-Rabes – Olga Margalef**

Palaeoecology and Human History of Easter Island (Southern Pacific Ocean): Some Problems and Potential Solutions  ............................................................ 91

**Andreas Zimmermann**

Environmental Conditions and Cultural Forcings: Land Use in the Neolithic and Other Selected Periods of Central Europe  ............................................................. 99

## Conference at Aqaba 2013: The Development of Early Settlement in Arid Regions

**Bill Finlayson**

Neolithic Settlements in the Greater Petra Region: A Synthesis  ................................................................. 109

**Tina Niemi**

Geology and Paleoclimate of the Aqaba Region (Jordan) (abstract)  ........................................................... 119

**Lutfi Khalil**

Shell Objects from Prehistoric Settlements at Aqaba (abstract)  .............................................................. 121

**Sumio Fujii**

Custom of Temporary Entrance Sealing: Evidence for PPNB Pastoral Transhumance at Wadi Abu Tulayha, Southern Jordan  ............................................................ 123
Maysoon al-Nahar – Deborah I. Olszewski
Geology and Palaeoclimate of the Aqaba Region (Jordan). The Wadi al Hasa Highlands Early Epipalaeolithic Project (WHEEP) in Jordan (abstract) .......................................................... 135

Zeidan Kafafi
The Fringes of the Arid Regions: Prehistoric Settlement Development in Central Jordan .................. 137

Bernd Müller-Neuhof
Prehistoric Settlements in the Northern Badia (Jordan) ............................................................. 149

Gary O. Rollefson
Greener Pastures: 7th and 6th Millennia Pastoral Potentials in Jordan’s Eastern Badia ......................... 161

Stefan Kröpelin
Climate Changes and Human Occupation in Saharan prehistory (abstract) .................................. 171

Birgit Keding
Holocene Settlement Dynamics in Arid Zones: Wadi Howar (N-Sudan), South-East Australia and Arizona (abstract) ................................................................. 173

Heiko Riemer
Wadi Sura: Holocene Landscape Archaeology in Southwest Egypt (abstract) .................................... 175

Ute Franke
Prehistoric Balochistan: Cultural Developments in an Arid Region ............................................. 177

John Kinahan
Pathways to Food Security in a Hyper-Arid Environment: Evidence from the Namib Desert
During the Last 5000 Years (abstract) ...................................................................................... 199

Markus Reindel – Hermann Gorbahn
Arid Zones and the Rise of Complex Societies in South America ................................................ 201